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## Probing the R-ratio on the lattice

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The ratio of the cross sections for  $e^+e^- \rightarrow \text{hadrons}$  and  $e^+e^- \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-$  at c.o.m energy  $E$ , i.e.  $R(E)$ , is an extremely interesting observable. Its measurements are used in dispersive analyses of the leading hadronic vacuum polarization (HVP) contributing to the muon  $g - 2$ , and the results of these analyses for a certain window observable are in significant tension with those coming from recent accurate lattice computations. It is thus very important to determine  $R(E)$  from first-principles and compare it with experiment. In this talk we study  $R(E)$  through a smearing in energy with different kernels  $f(E)$ . Indeed, by changing the shape of the smearing kernel one obtains an infinite number of observables,  $R[f]$ , that probe  $R(E)$  in different ways. In particular, choosing  $f(E) = \exp(-Et)$  yields the Euclidean lattice correlator of two electromagnetic hadronic currents. This is a primary quantity from the lattice viewpoint, which we compare with its experimental counterpart directly obtained from the measured  $R(E)$ . We also use a recently proposed method for extracting smeared spectral densities from Euclidean lattice correlators in order to compute  $R[f]$  for smearing kernels  $f$  chosen as Gaussians of different width and central energy. Our still preliminary numerical results are obtained using state-of-the-art ETMC ensembles with  $N = 2 + 1 + 1$  dynamical quark flavours at three values of the lattice spacing ( $\geq 0.06$  fm), large volumes and physical pion mass.

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