

Structure Factors of Neutron Matter

Alexandru, Bedaque, Berkowitz, & Warrington

PRL 126 (2021) 13, 132701

10.1103/PhysRevLett.126.132701

2008.02824

Evan Berkowitz

Forschungszentrum Jülich

11 August 2022

LATTICE 2022



JÜLICH
Forschungszentrum

See also: Symanzik Improvement of Non-Relativistic Field Theories

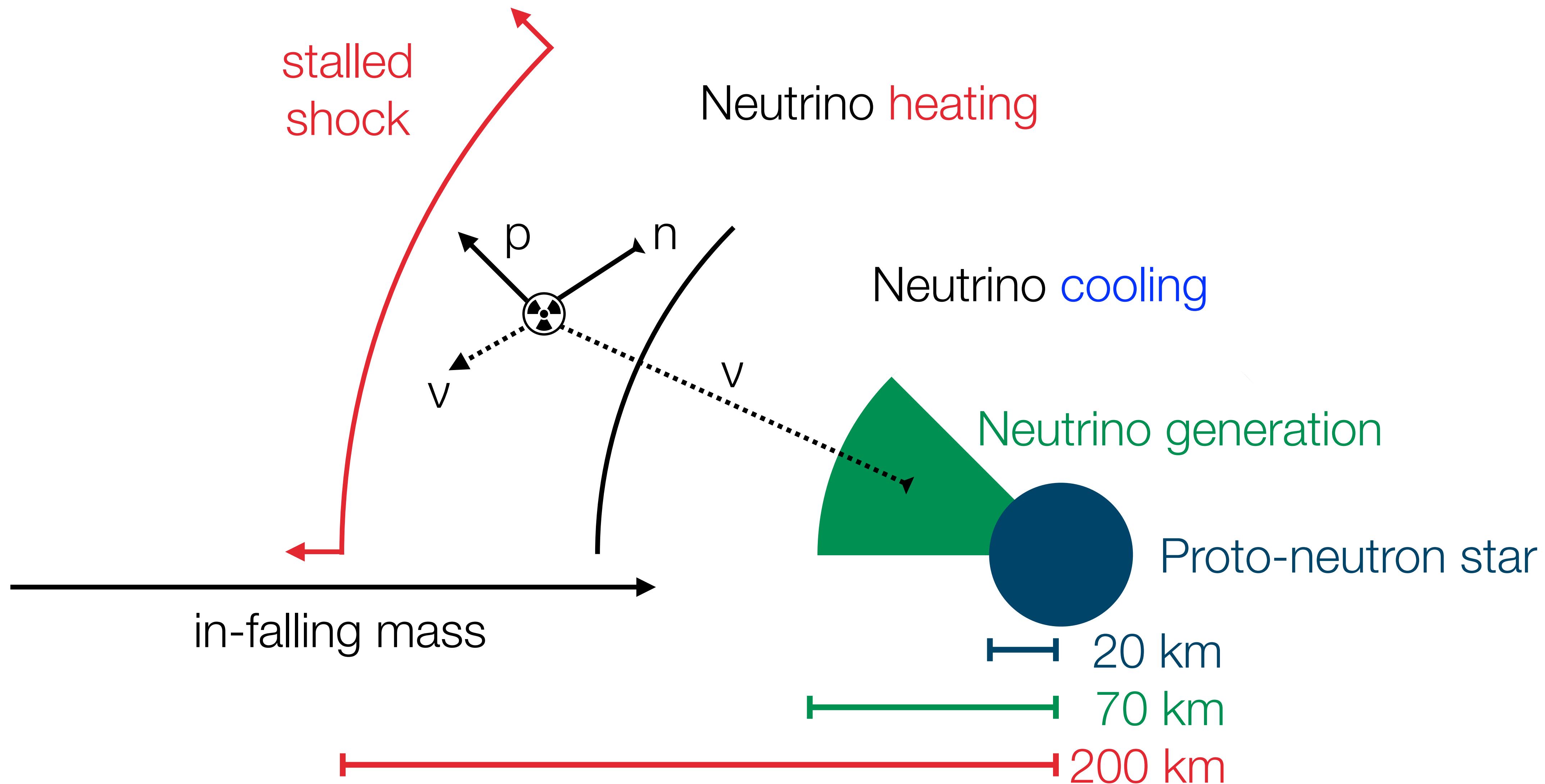
Neill Warrington

Next!



The Neutrinosphere

based on a figure by Dighe (2016)

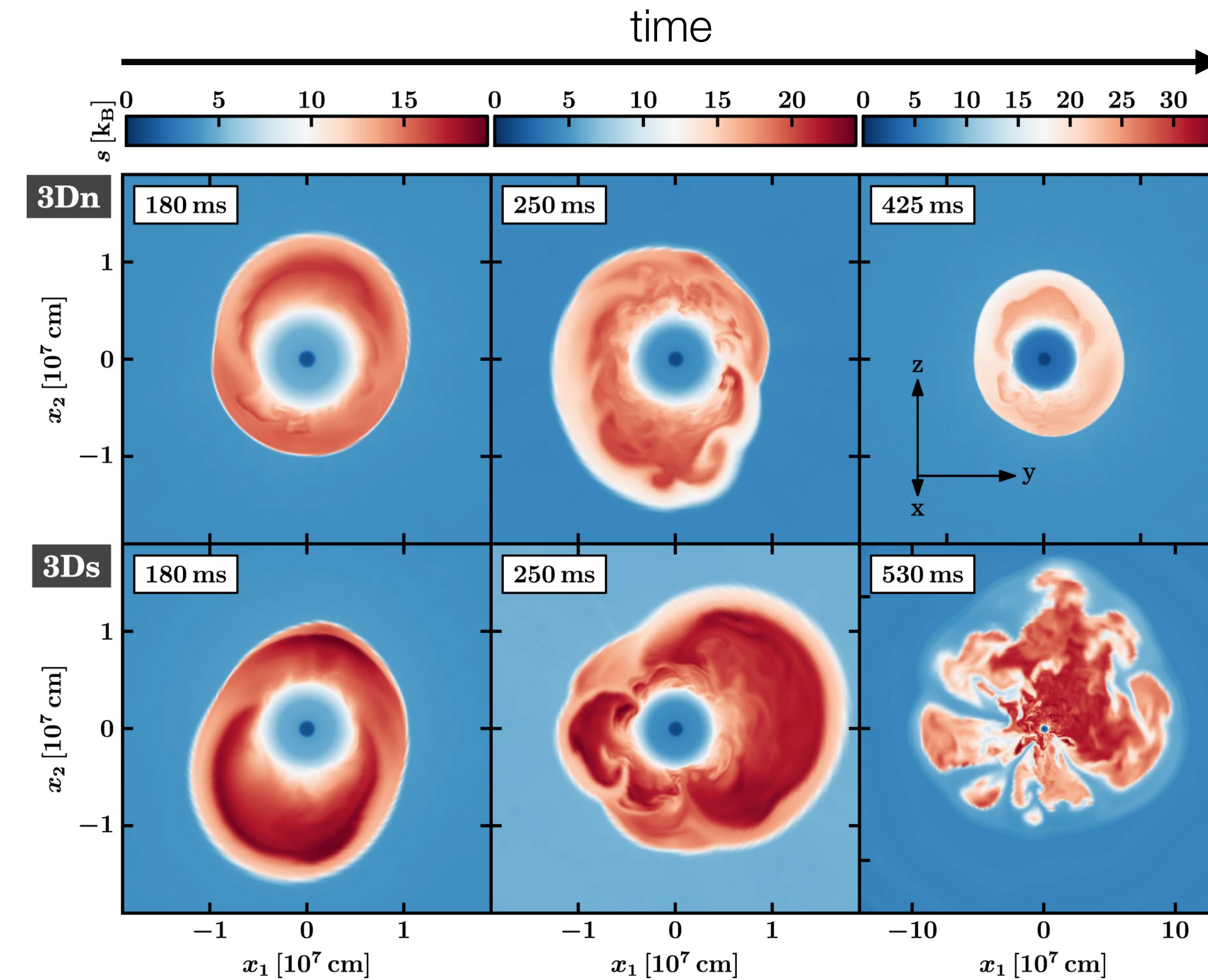


Pop, pop; Fizz fizz!

Melson, Janka, et al. ApJL 808 L42 (2015) 10.1088/2041-8205/808/2/L42

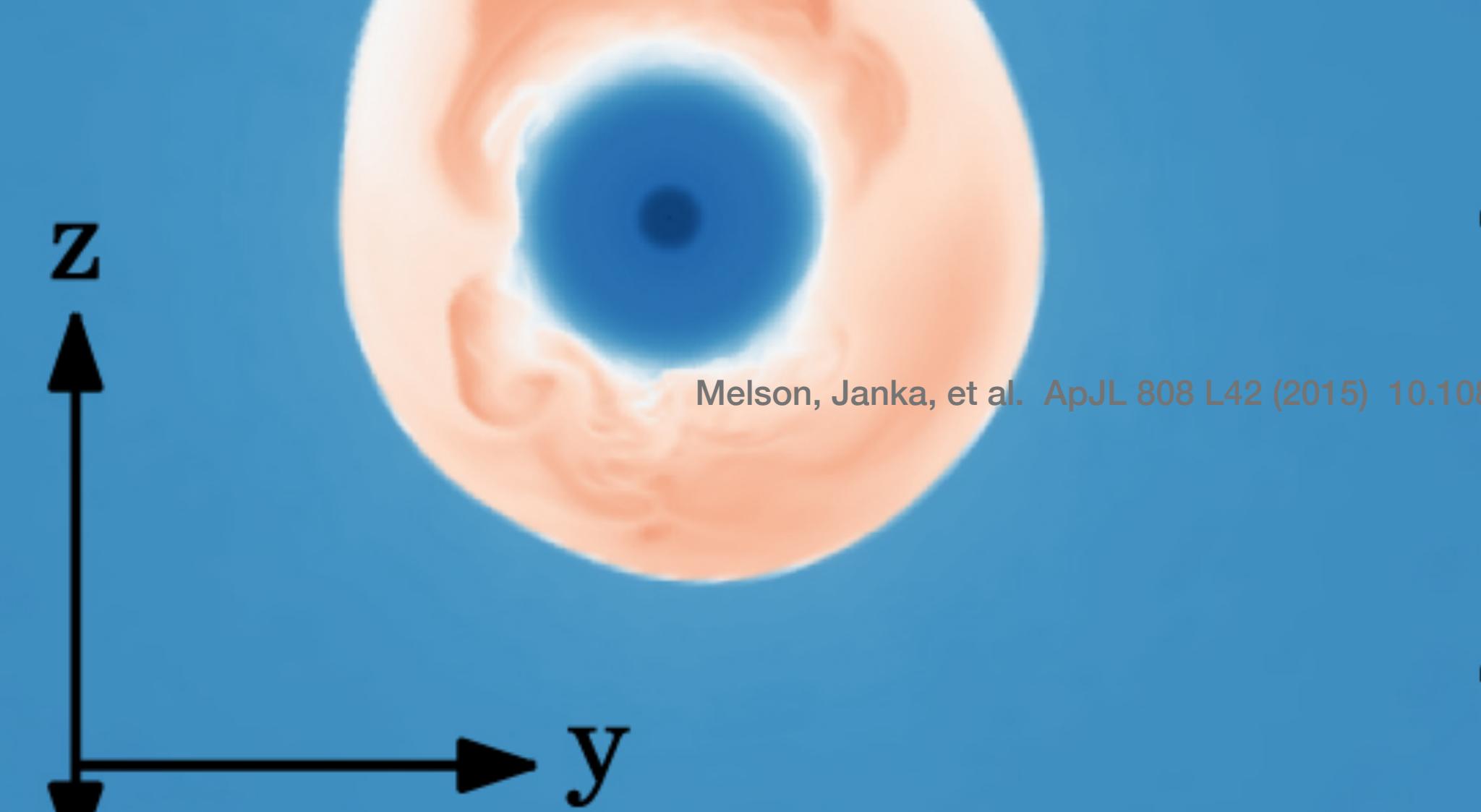
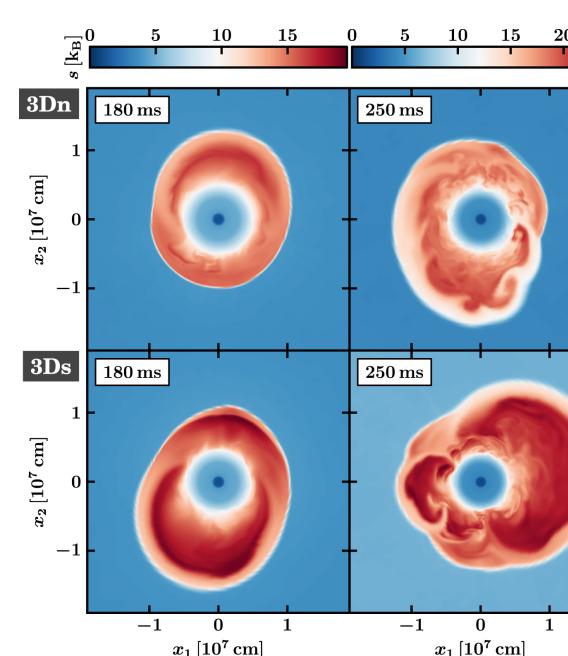
One-body
effects

Additional effects
(strangeness,
many body, ...)



10 x bigger!

Pop, pop; Fizz fizz!



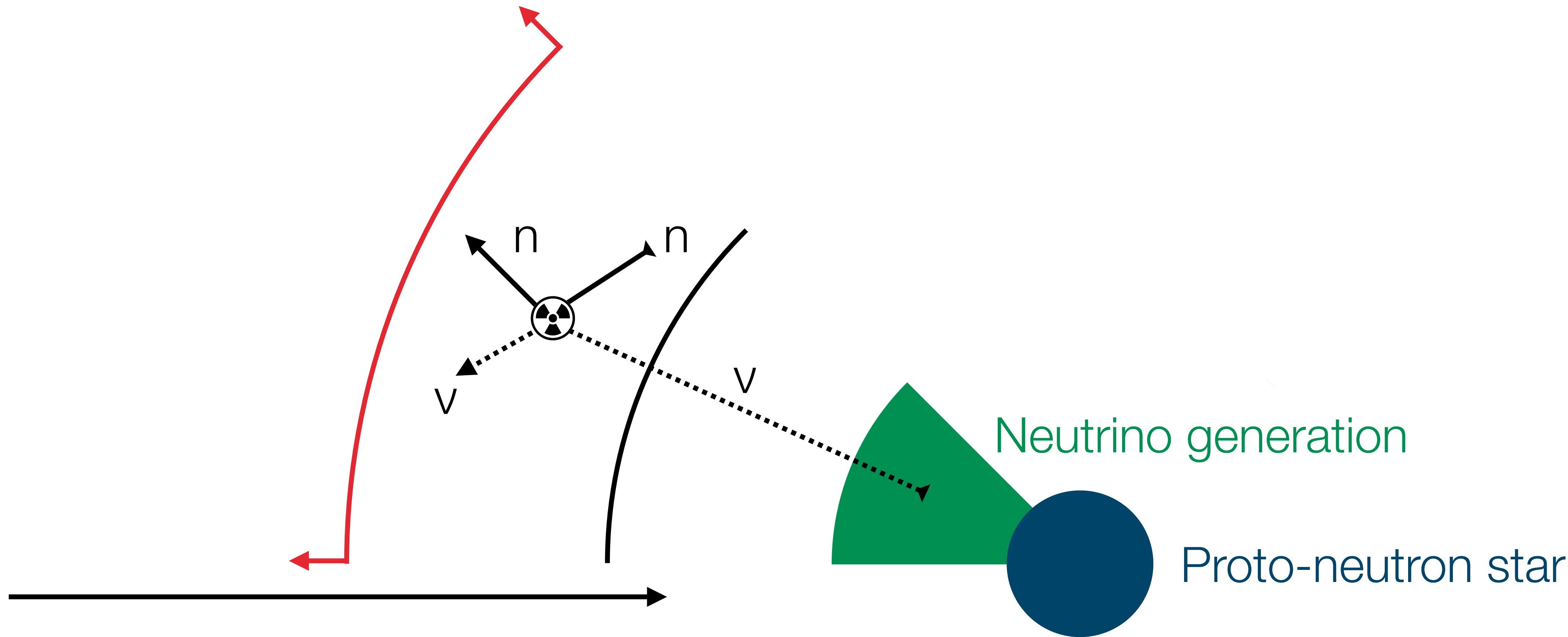
Melson, Janka, et al. ApJL 808 L42 (2015) 10.1088/2041-8205/808/2/L42

530 ms

Target: response of neutrinosphere

Pethick & Iwamoto PRD 25 313 (1982) ,10.1103/PhysRevD.25.313

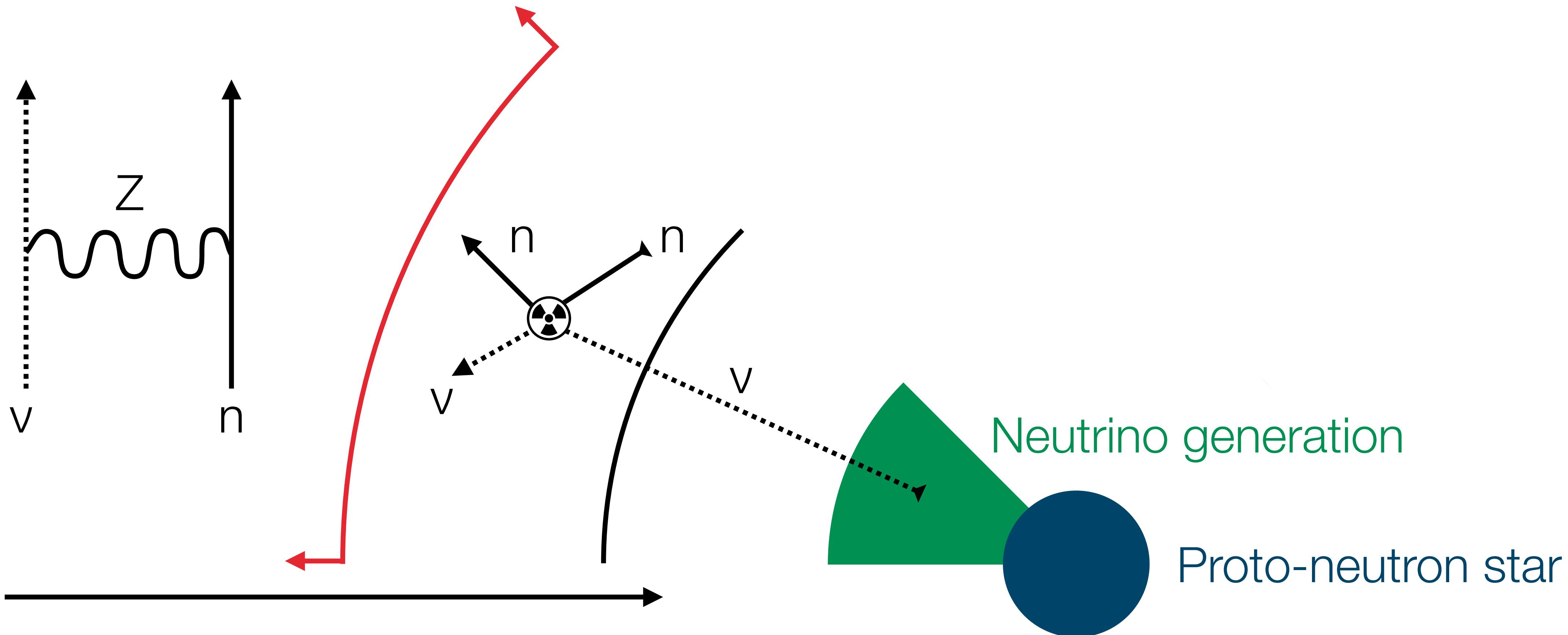
Horowitz & Schwenk PLB 638 (2006) 10.1016/j.physletb.2006.05.055



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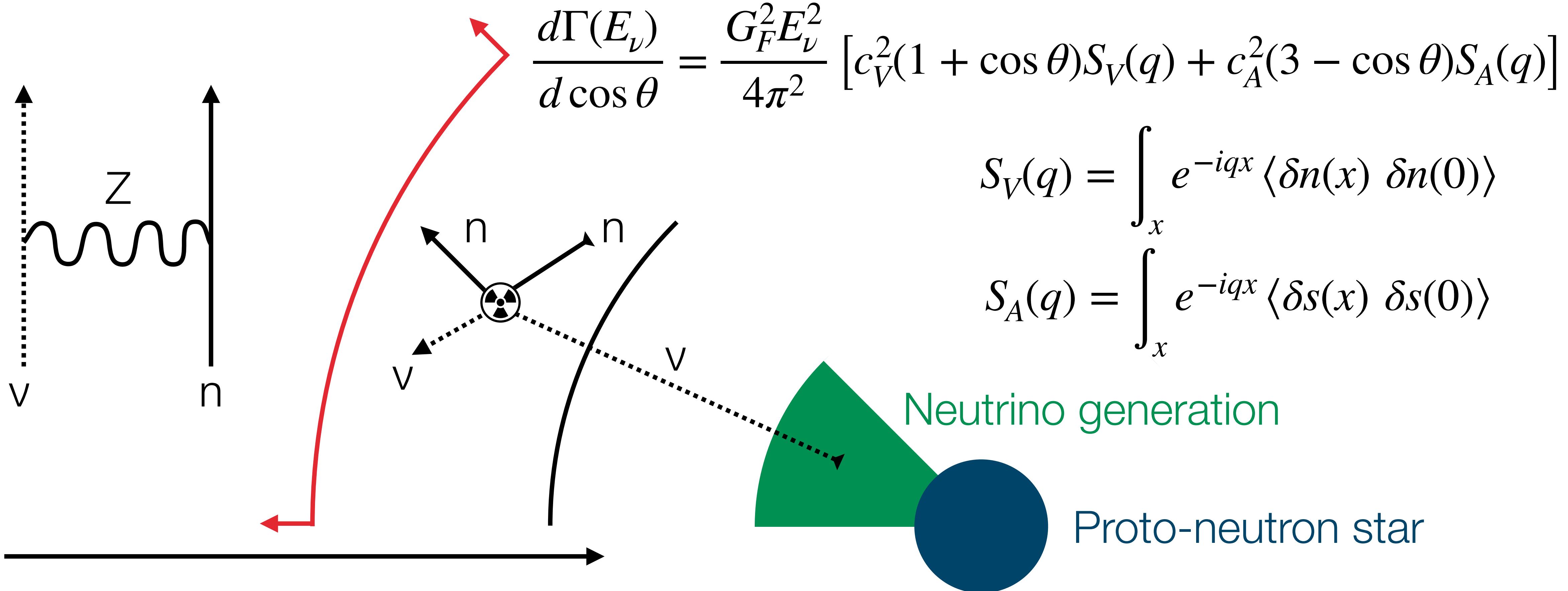
Horowitz & Schwenk PLB 638 (2006) 10.1016/j.physletb.2006.05.055



Target: response of neutrinosphere

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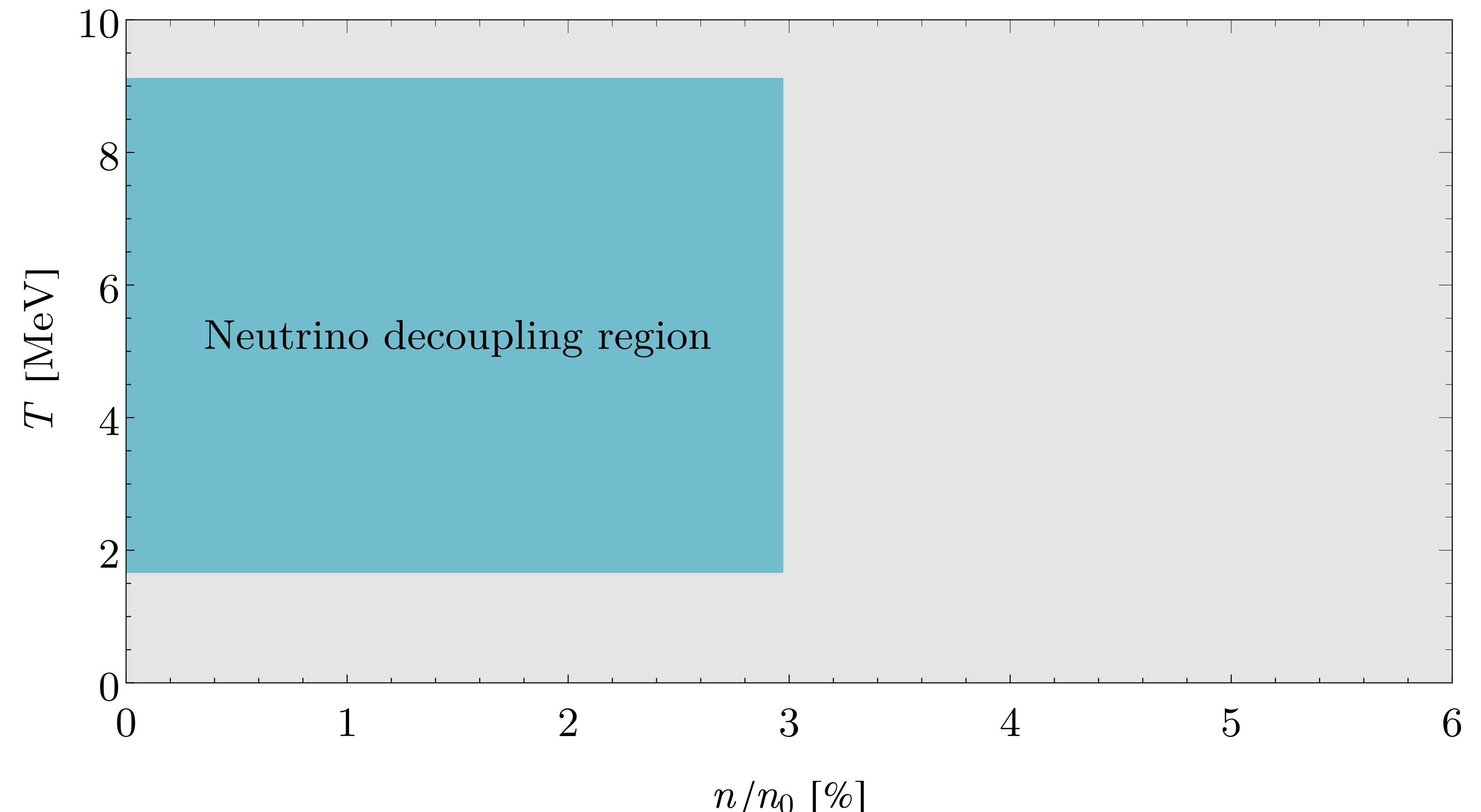
πEFT

Bedaque + van Kolck Ann. Rev. Nucl. Part. Sci. 52:339-396 (2002) 10.1146/annurev.nucl.52.050102.090637 nucl-th/0203055v1

$$H = \int_x \psi^\dagger \frac{\nabla^2}{2M} \psi + C_0 (\psi^\dagger \psi)^2 + C_2 (\psi^\dagger \psi) \nabla^2 (\psi^\dagger \psi) + \dots \quad \text{converges when } k \lesssim m_\pi$$

Also of interest for:

- cold atoms
- unitary gasses
- ...

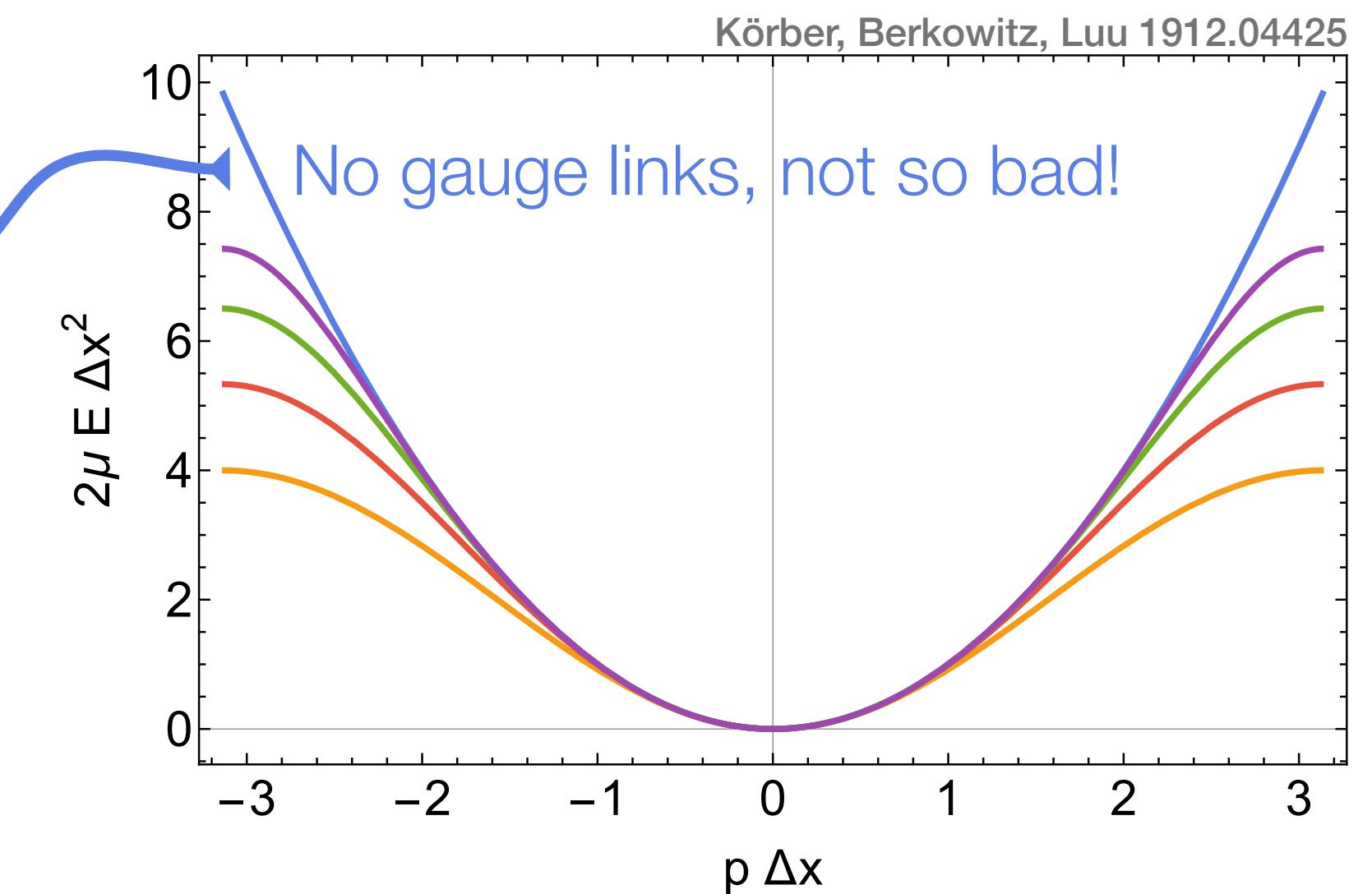
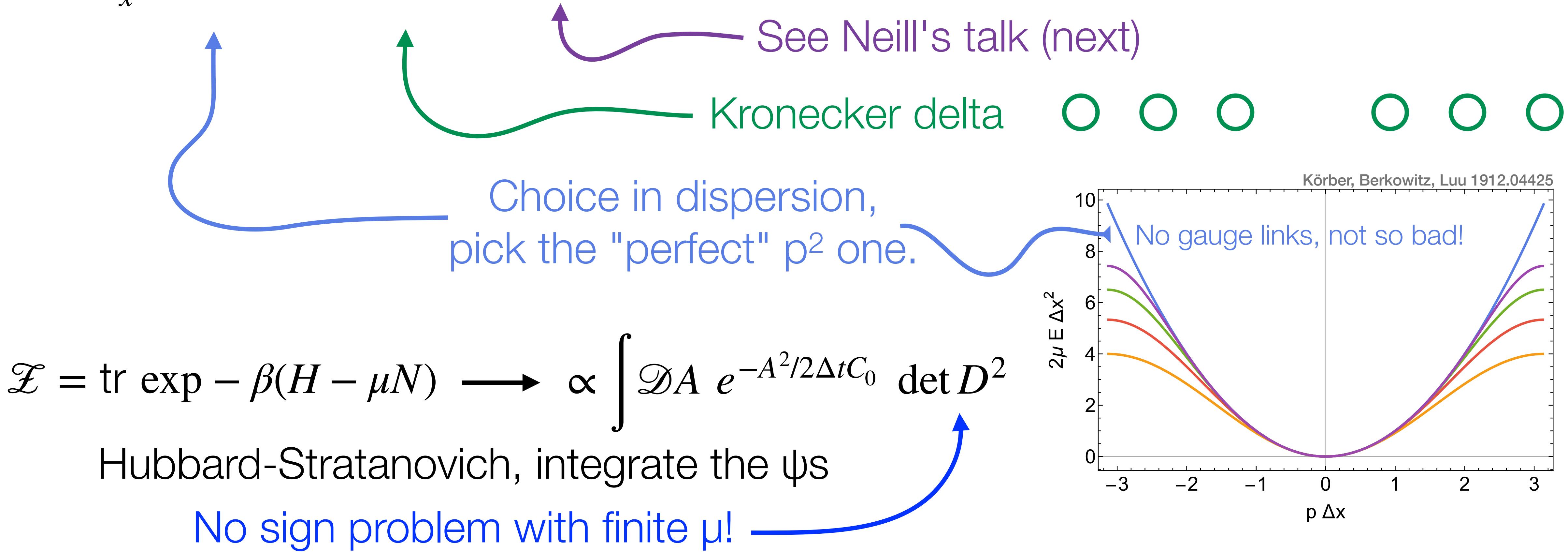


Lattice Formulation

Alexandru, Bedaque, Warrington PRC 101 045805 (2020) 10.1103/PhysRevC.101.045805 1907.03914

Alexandru, Bedaque, Berkowitz, & Warrington PRL 126 (2021) 13, 132701 10.1103/PhysRevLett.126.132701 2008.02824

$$H = \int_x \psi^\dagger \frac{\nabla^2}{2M} \psi + C_0(\psi^\dagger \psi)^2 + C_2(\psi^\dagger \psi) \nabla^2(\psi^\dagger \psi) + \dots$$



Tuning πEFT to the ERE

Kaplan, Savage + Wise Nucl. Phys. B534 329-355 (1998) [10.1016/S0550-3213\(98\)00440-4](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0550-3213(98)00440-4) nucl-th/9802075

Bedaque + van Kolck Ann. Rev. Nucl. Part. Sci. 52:339-396 (2002) [10.1146/annurev.nucl.52.050102.090637](https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev.nucl.52.050102.090637) nucl-th/0203055v1

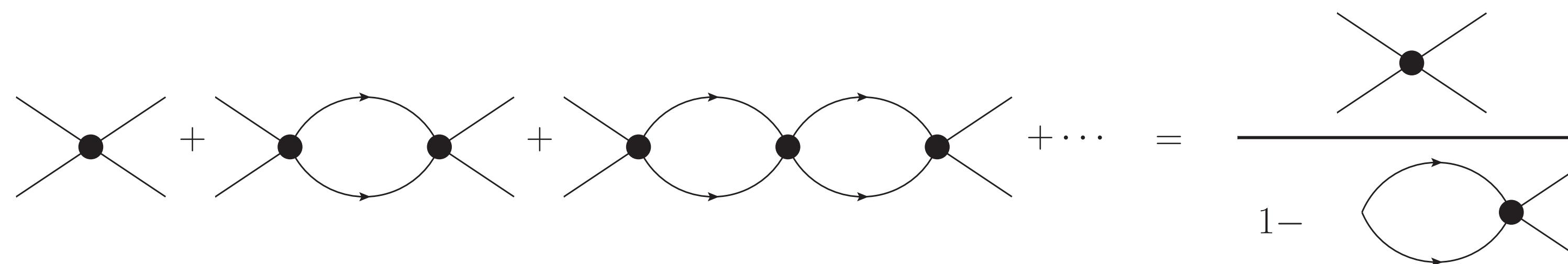
$$p \cot \delta = -\frac{1}{a_0} + \frac{1}{2} r p^2 + \dots$$

Fix ERE parameters from experiment

Neutrons: $a_0 = -18.9$ fm, $r = 2.8$ fm ...

Unitary gas: $p \cot \delta = 0$

$$H = \int_x \psi^\dagger \frac{\nabla^2}{2M} \psi + C_0 (\psi^\dagger \psi)^2 + C_2 (\psi^\dagger \psi) \nabla^2 (\psi^\dagger \psi) + \dots$$



No Monte Carlo required!

$$C_0 = -\frac{\Delta x}{M} \left(\alpha - \frac{\Delta x}{4\pi a} \right)^{-1}$$

known # ~

Tuning πEFT to the ERE

Kaplan, Savage + Wise Nucl. Phys. B534 329-355 (1998) [10.1016/S0550-3213\(98\)00440-4](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0550-3213(98)00440-4) nucl-th/9802075

Bedaque + van Kolck Ann. Rev. Nucl. Part. Sci. 52:339-396 (2002) [10.1146/annurev.nucl.52.050102.090637](https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev.nucl.52.050102.090637) nucl-th/0203055v1

$$p \cot \delta = -\frac{1}{a_0} + \frac{1}{2} r p^2 + \dots$$

0 when $\Delta x \rightarrow 0$ Endres, Kaplan, Lee + Nicholson Phys. Rev. A84 043644 (2011) [10.1103/PhysRevA.84.043644](https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevA.84.043644) 1106.5725

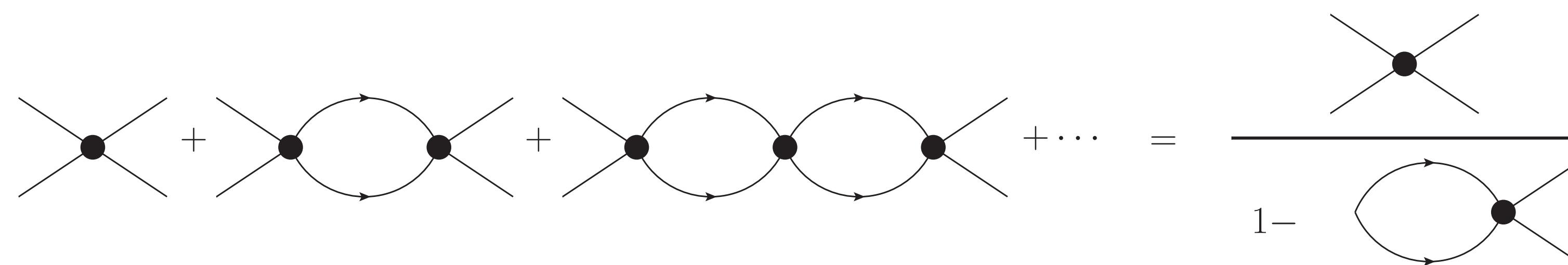
Fix ERE parameters from experiment

Neutrons: $a_0 = -18.9$ fm, $r = 2.3$ fm ... X

Unitary gas: $p \cot \delta = 0$

$$H = \int_x \psi^\dagger \frac{\nabla^2}{2M} \psi + C_0 (\psi^\dagger \psi)^2 + C_2 (\psi^\dagger \psi) \nabla^2 (\psi^\dagger \psi) + \dots$$

0 Tuning further terms: Neill's talk (next)

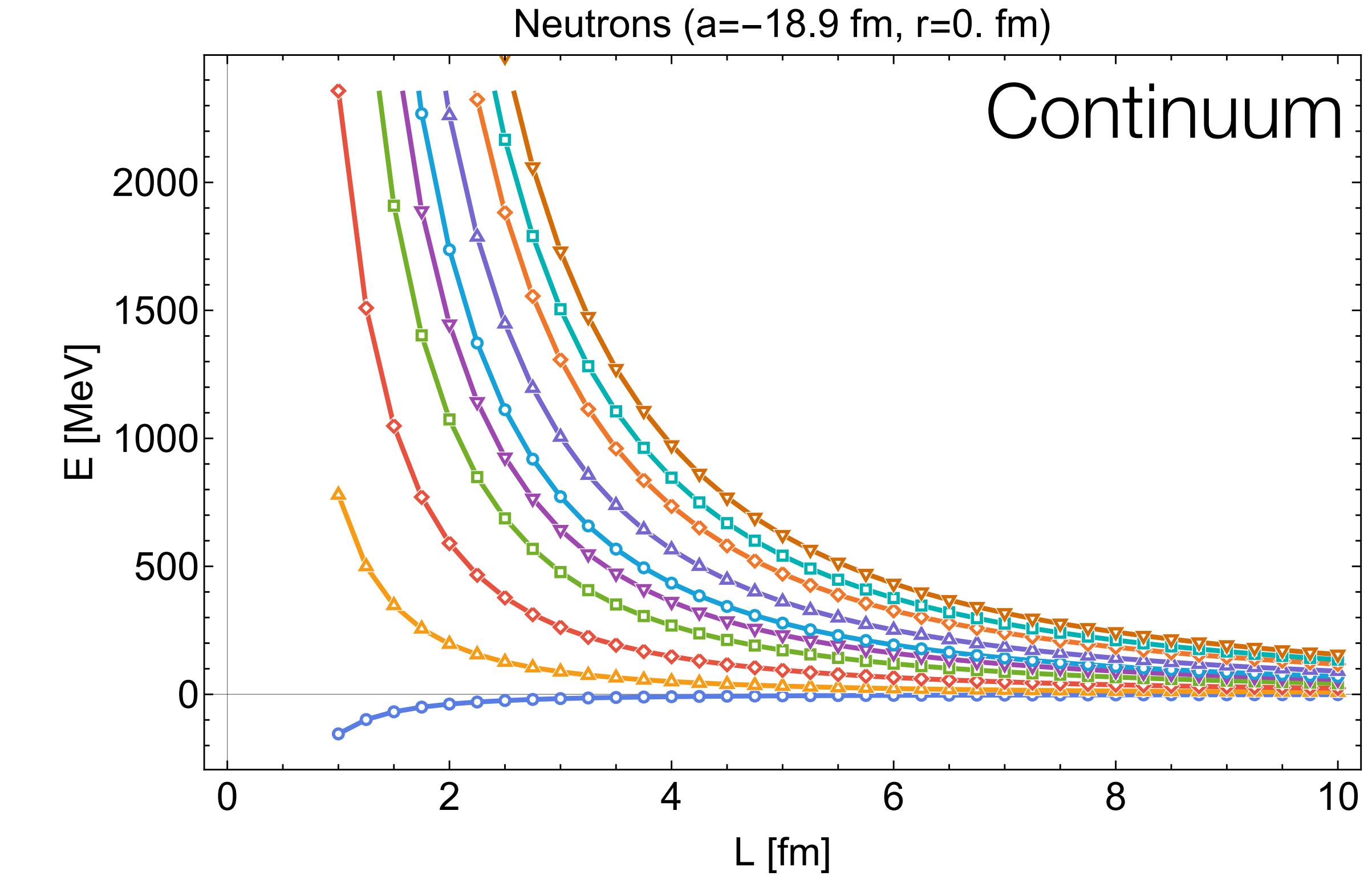
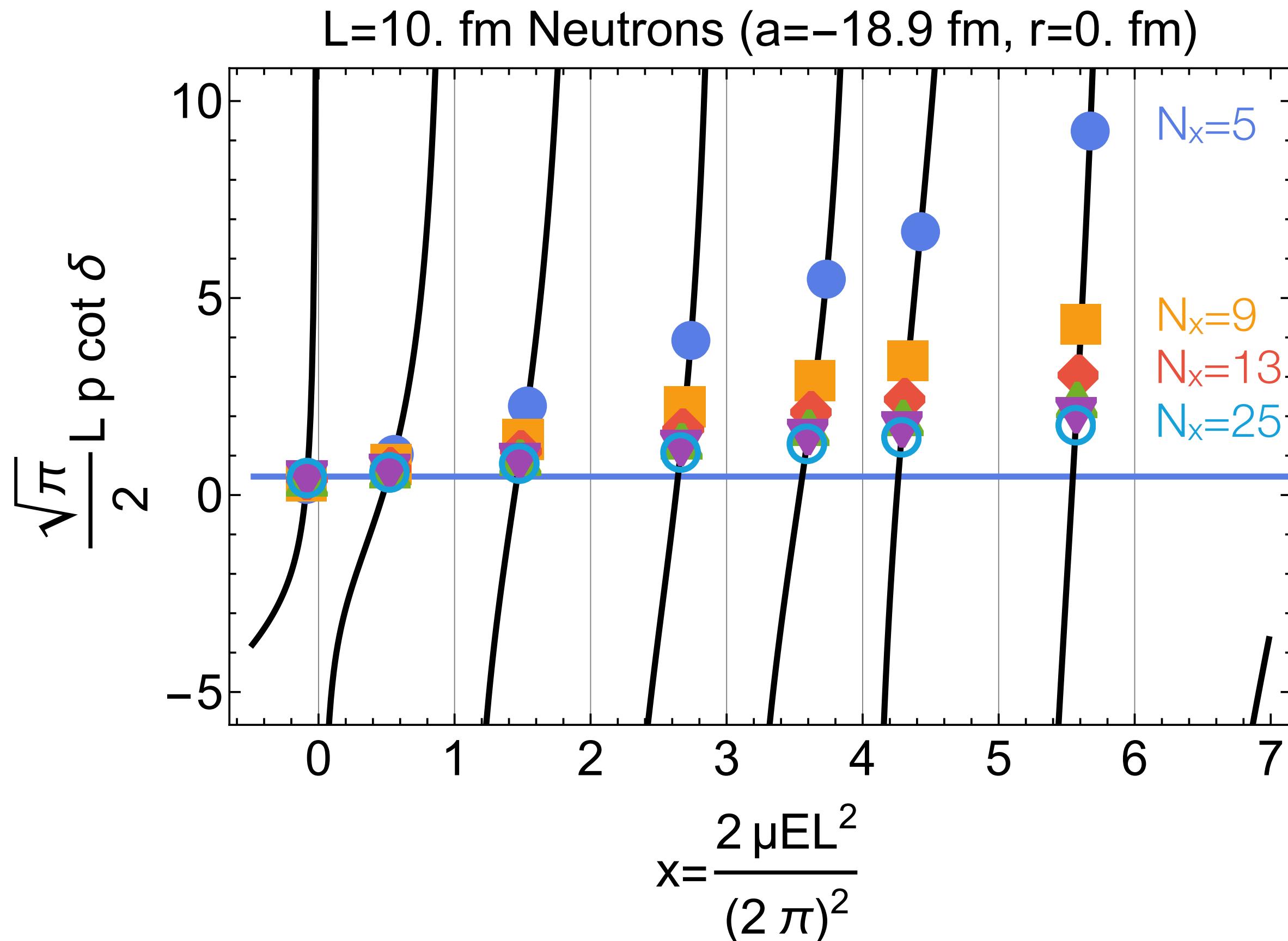


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known # ~

Two-Body A_{1g} Spectrum + Lüscher's Method



$$C_0 = -\frac{\Delta x}{M} \left(\alpha - \frac{\Delta x}{4\pi a} \right)^{-1}$$

$$r \approx 0.33\Delta x$$

Observables

Drut, Lähde, + Ten PRL 106 205302 (2011) 10.1103/PhysRevLett.106.205302 1012.5474

Jensen, Gilbreth, + Y. Alhassid PRL 125 043402 10.1103/PhysRevLett.125.043402 1906.10117

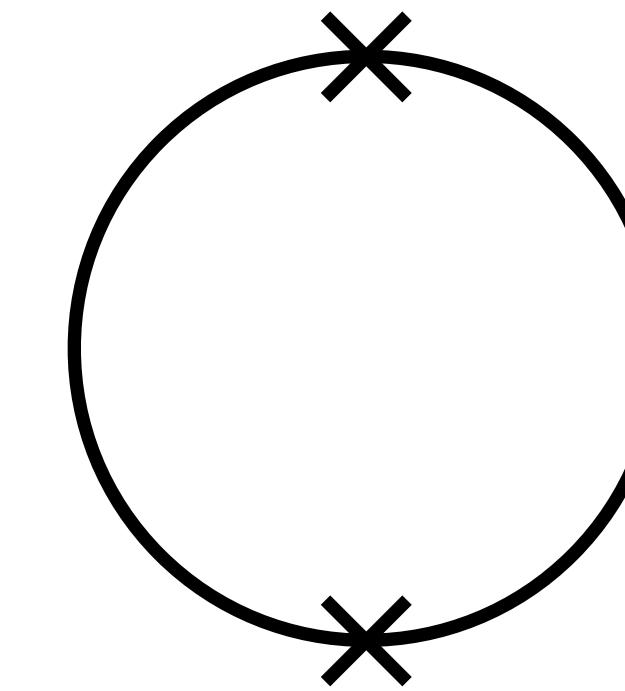
Alexandru, Bedaque, Warrington PRC 101 045805 (2020) 10.1103/PhysRevC.101.045805 1907.03914

Alexandru, Bedaque, Berkowitz, + Warrington PRL 126 (2021) 13, 132701 10.1103/PhysRevLett.126.132701 2008.02824

Form Factors

$$S_V(q) = \int_x e^{-iqx} \langle \delta n(x) \delta n(0) \rangle$$

$$S_A(q) = \int_x e^{-iqx} \langle \delta s(x) \delta s(0) \rangle$$



Contact

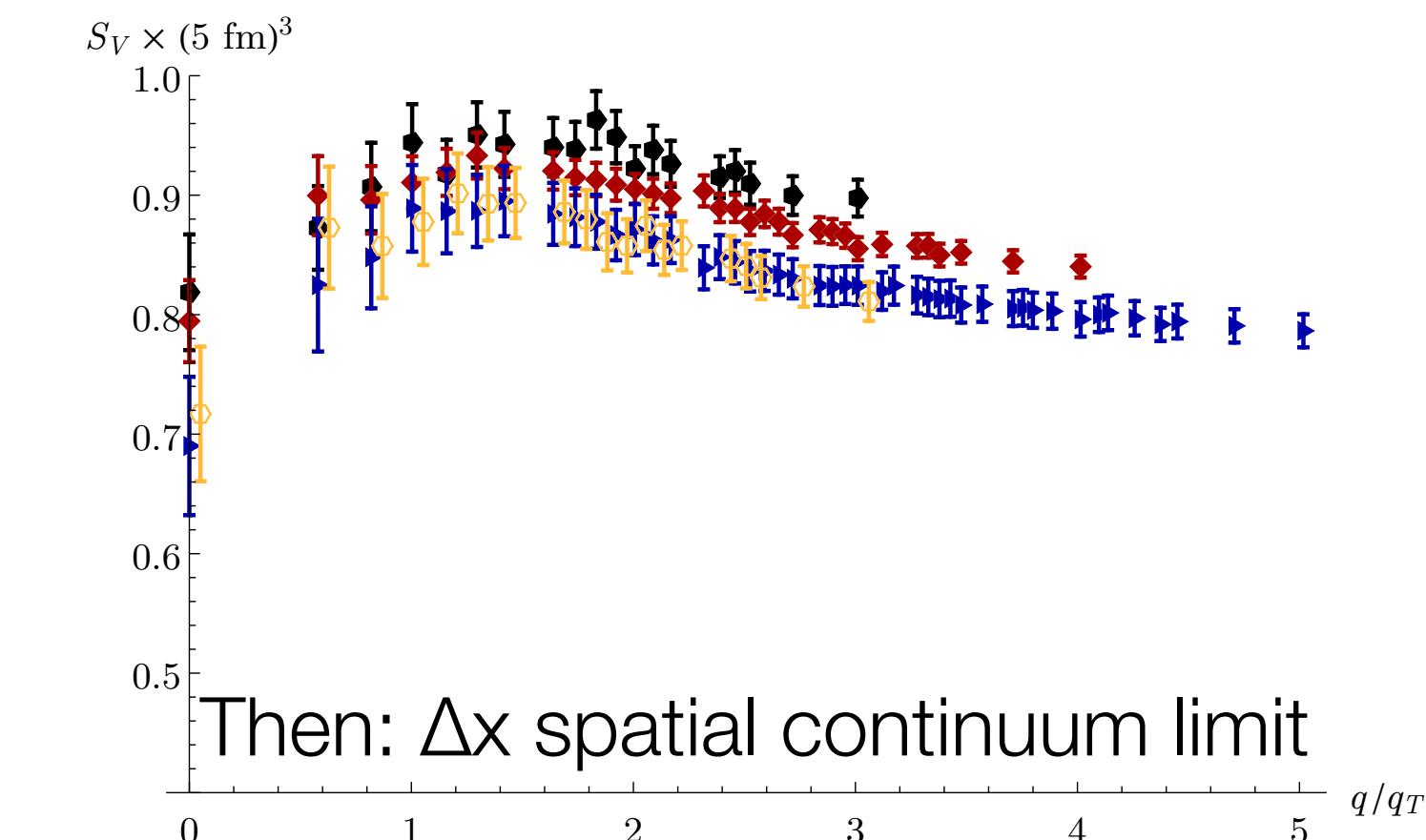
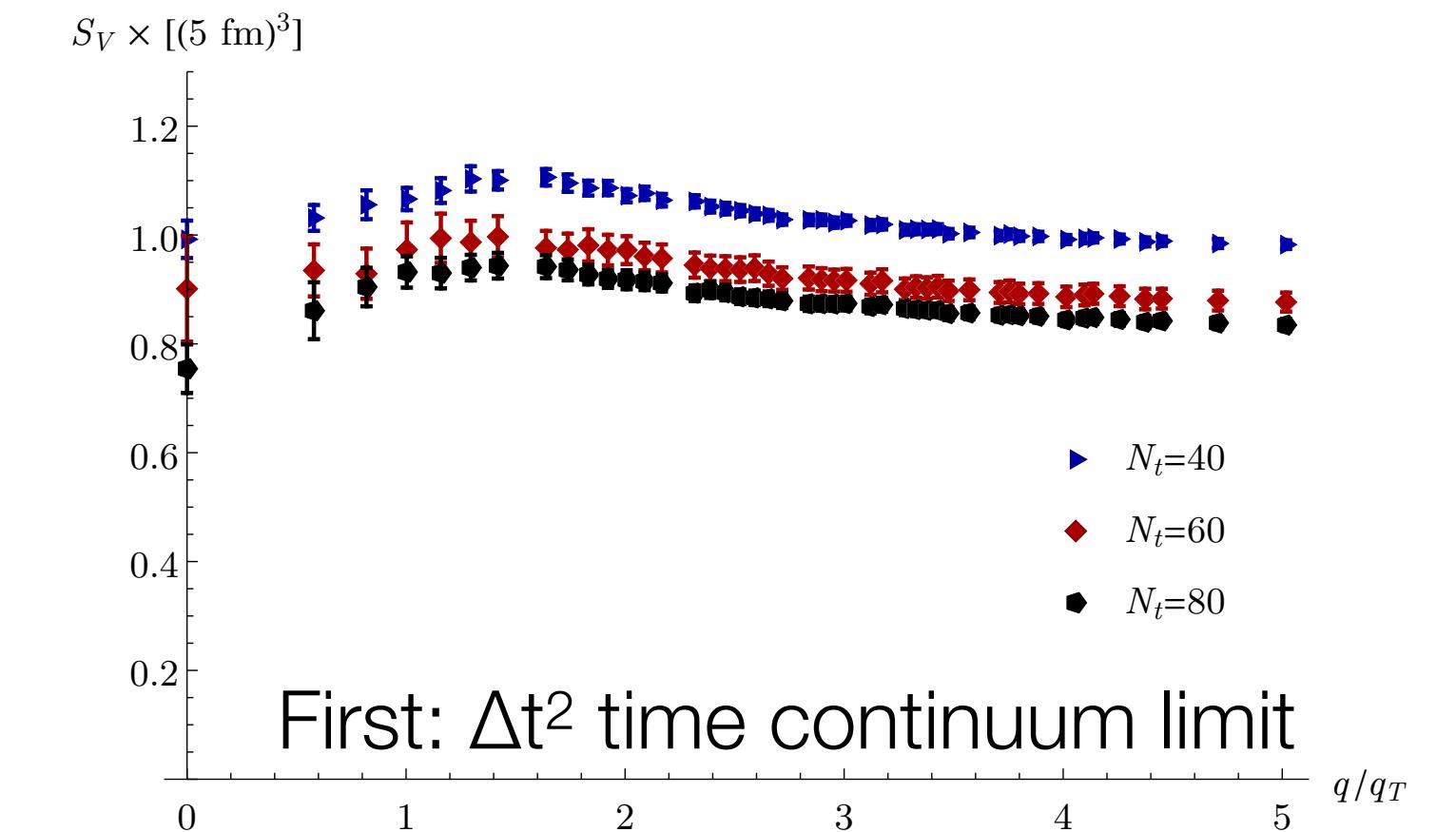
Tan Annals of Phys. 323 2952 (2008) 10.1016/j.aop.2008.03.004 cond-mat/0505200

Braaten + Platter PRL 100 205301 (2008) 10.1103/PhysRevLett.100.205301 0803.1125

$$C = \lim_{q \rightarrow \infty} q^4 n(q) \propto \left\langle -\frac{\partial H}{\partial a_0^{-1}} \right\rangle$$

~ counts how often
two fermions share a site

$$S_{V/A}(q) = \langle n \rangle \pm \frac{C}{8Vq} + \mathcal{O}(q^{-2})$$



Finally: infinite volume limit

Thermodynamic Results

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Form Factors

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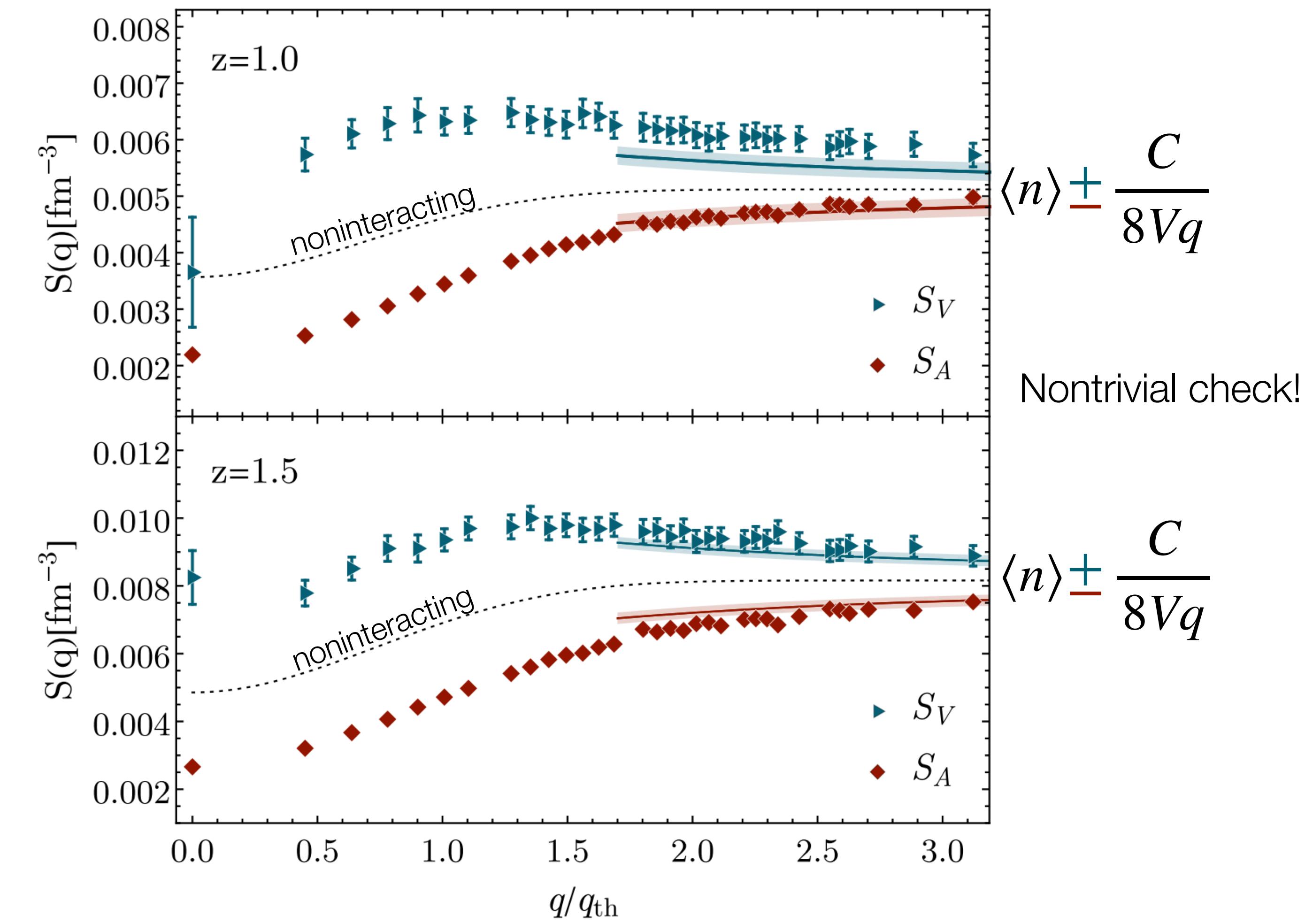
Contact

Tan Annals of Phys. 323 2952 (2008) 10.1016/j.aop.2008.03.004 cond-mat/0505200

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$$S_{V/A}(q) = \langle n \rangle \pm \frac{C}{8Vq} + \mathcal{O}(q^{-2})$$



$$\langle n \rangle + \frac{C}{8Vq}$$

Nontrivial check!

$$\langle n \rangle + \frac{C}{8Vq}$$

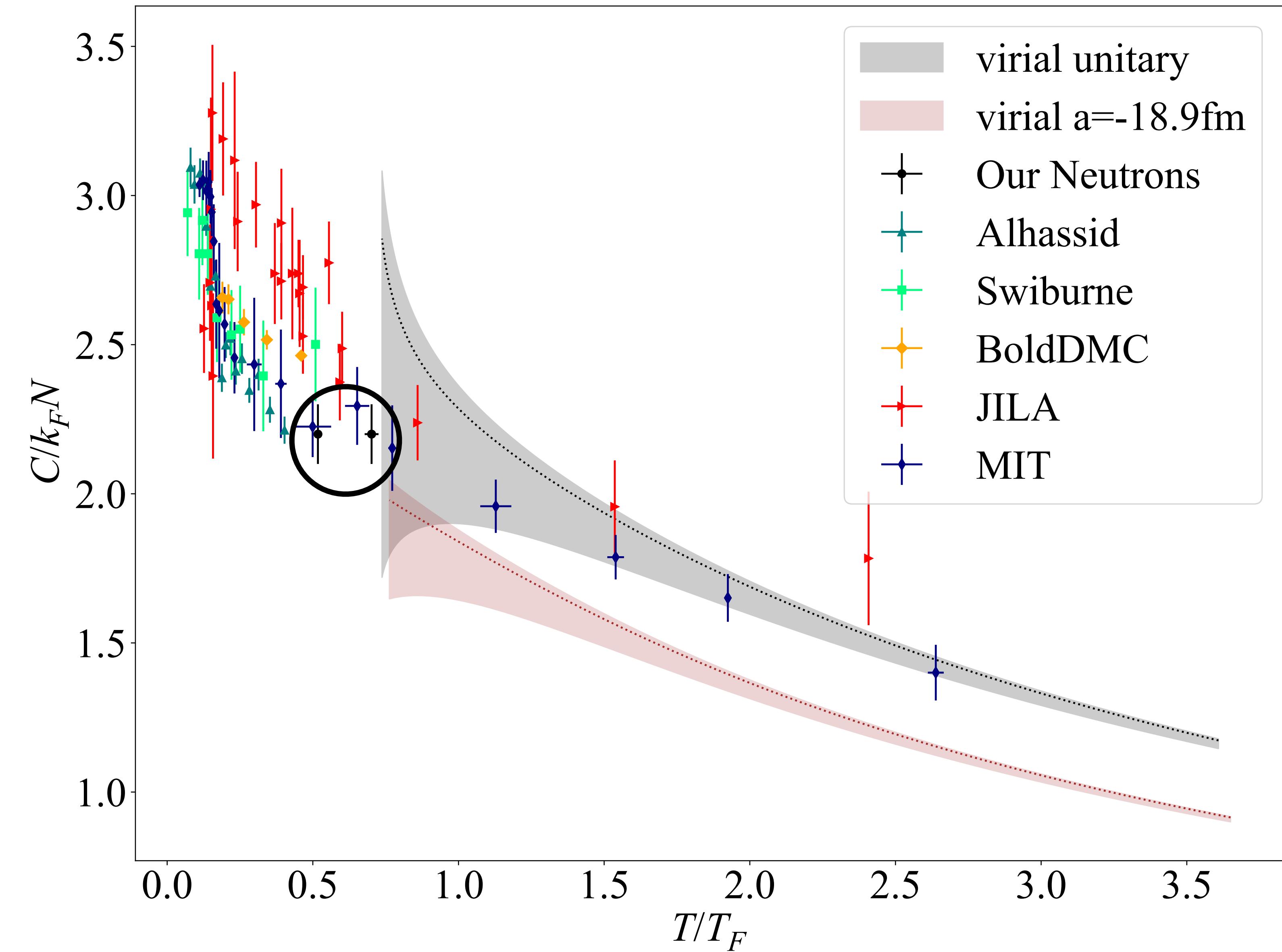
Comparison

Outstanding Questions:

- Low temperature region
 - Reduce computational cost
 - Go beyond a_0
- Neill's talk (next)
- Low-dimensional systems



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Backup slides

